









New Mexico Latino Parent/Family Survey (2020)

MAIN SURVEY

Specifically thinking about the coronavirus or COVID-19 pandemic, what are the most important issues facing your community that you think government should address? [MAY SELECT TWO; RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

Increase access to coronavirus tests	19%
Help with wages and income	31%
Increase access to healthcare in general	17%
Help with child care or online education	20%
Need access to protective gear, masks, gloves	24%
Need better access to Internet/technology	9%
More honest and factual information about COVID-19	24%
Improved access to food, medicine and basic resources	24%
Other	5%

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way your children's school has handled the transition to distance learning as a result of the coronavirus pandemic? [Follow up]: Is that strongly or somewhat approve/disapprove?

Strongly approve	44%
Somewhat approve	
Somewhat disapprove	
Strongly disapprove	
Total approve	81%
Total disapprove	19%

Specifically thinking about your children's education, what are the most important issues you think government should address? [MAY SELECT TWO; RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

Access to daycare and early learning	20%
Access to quality childcare while school is out	21%
Help with online education	48%
Need better access to Internet/technology	29%
More information about how school will operate	36%
Other	5%

How concerned are you, personally, that: Your children are spending too much time away from school, or not learning enough from online schooling and will fall behind?

Very concerned	
Somewhat concerned	
Not too concerned	9%
Not at all concerned	10%

[If Q4=1,2] In which of the following subjects do you feel your child is falling behind in? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

Math	64%
Reading	
Writing	
Science	
History	
Physical Education/Exercise	
Foreign Language /Spanish	
Arts and Culture	
Special education/specialized needs	
Other	

[If Q4=1,2] In which of the following subjects do you have the most difficulty assisting your child while helping them with their assignments at home? [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

Math	57%
Reading	25%
Writing	32%
Science	37%
History	33%
Physical Education/Exercise	21%
Foreign Language /Spanish	29%
Arts and Culture	29%
Special education/specialized needs	30%
Other [Record Verbatim]	

How can schools and teachers best help your kids to catch-up or not fall behind? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE ITEMS]

One-on-one tutoring available for my child	.75%
More in-person time with my child's teachers even if on-line	
or on the phone	.75%
More communication from the school on the daily and weekly	
assignments and how my child is doing meeting expectations	.82%
Other	5%

Please indicate whether any of the circumstances apply to you or someone in your household because of the recent coronavirus outbreak: Had to home school children due to school closures.

Yes	73%
No	27%

[Asked of respondents who reported home schooling] Is your job (or someone in the household's employer) or the children's school helping to pay for any of the following expenses while you (or someone in your household) are home schooling your children?

WiFi, internet, data use, or other bills for online/internet access from your home

Cell phone or landline telephone monthly bill

No, neither job nor school are helping pay	3%
Yes, job/work is helping pay this expense	6%
Yes, school is helping pay this expense	7%
Yes, Both job and school helping pay this expense	4%

Childcare or a babysitter to help watch my children

No, neither job nor school are helping pay	86%
Yes, job/work is helping pay this expense	7%
Yes, school is helping pay this expense	4%
Yes, Both job and school helping pay this expense	2%

Laptop, tablet, cell phone, or printer equipment to do required job tasks or schoolwork.

No, neither job nor school are helping pay7	1%
Yes, job/work is helping pay this expense	8%
Yes, school is helping pay this expense1	3%
Yes, Both job and school helping pay this expense	7%

[Asked of respondents who reported home schooling] When it comes to dealing with working from home and/or kids schooling from home, which of the following are true for you? [RANDOMIZE]

Several people in my household are working and/or going to school online and we don't have enough computers, laptops or tablets for everyone	50%
My internet and/or cell phone bill is much higher now because people in my home are working and/or going to school online	44%
Online school or work has been difficult because of technical problems, such as websites or programs not working	61%
Online school has made it hard to communicate with teachers, learning is more difficult now	74%
It is difficult to help my kids with online schooling sometimes because I am not as familiar with the class subjects and assignments	68%

Would any of the following help address the challenges you are having providing your child with home schooling if your children's school has to consider moving back to distance learning next academic year? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE]

Technical support with learning websites, programs, apps	71%
More virtual instruction directly from my children's teachers	74%
Tutoring or extra help for my child	71%
More direction on creating at-home learning schedules for kids and lesson	
plans to go with on-line learning	74%
More orientation on using face-to-face applications (Zoom, Google Hangout etc)	68%
More hands-on learning projects we can do at home	
(science experiments, book reports, essays etc.)	75%
More printed materials/assignments that do not require the computer or internet	72%

Our states education leaders are working hard to come up with strategies to improve our children's learning environments that are safe and will help reduce the spread of the virus. Do you support each of the following strategies that may be considered in the fall? [RANDOMIZE]

Extending the school year to help kids catch up

Total oppose	
Total support	69%
Strongly oppose	
Somewhat oppose	
Somewhat support	
Strongly support	

Longer school days to help kids make up some ground lost during home schooling

Total support Total oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Somewhat oppose	
Somewhat support	
Strongly support	

Staggering school days for different classes of students to reduce class sizes

Strongly support	
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Total support Total oppose	

Having the classrooms extensively cleaned every day and requiring teachers and students to wear masks to prevent the spread of the virus

Strongly support	64%
Somewhat support	24%
Somewhat oppose	7%
Strongly oppose	6%
Total support	87%
Total oppose	13%

A mix of school attendance and distance learning

Strongly support	48%
Somewhat support	33%
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Total support Total oppose	

Continue with distance learning only

Strongly support	
Somewhat support	
Somewhat oppose	
Strongly oppose	
Total support	63%
Total oppose	

Are you considering any of the following as a result of concern that you or any of your children could get sick? [RANDOMIZE]

Not sending my child/children to a summer program, camp or childcare that I would ordinarily sign them up for
Not sending my child back to school or to childcare in the fall
Looking for home-based childcare or home-schooling options so my child is in a smaller home environment
Having the classrooms extensively cleaned every day and requiring teachers and students to wear masks to prevent the spread of the virus71%
Moving my child to a school that has better on-line learning options

How concerned are you that your children's school may either have to start in the fall with home schooling or go to that model at some point during the academic year?

Very concerned	40%
Somewhat concerned	36%
Not too concerned	15%
Not at all concerned	
Refuse	1%

Although it is not clear how schools will adjust to reduce the potential of spreading the virus, we would like to get a sense of whether you plan to do any of the following when school opens back up? [Mark all that apply] [RANDOMIZE]

Will not participate with in-person parent meetings, groups, convenings	45%
Will participate less in-person parent meetings, groups, convenings	50%
Will look for virtual participation in parent meetings, groups, convenings	66%
Will visit my child's school less when school returns	49%
Will continue to participate as usual at my child's school	59%

Which of the following is true for you? [RANDOMIZE]

In my home, I do not have regular access to the Internet	21%
In my home, the ONLY internet and online access I have is on my cell phone	28%
In my home, I have internet / wifi access through an internet service provider	77%
In my home, I have internet access through a cell phone hotspot	52%

The movement to home schooling has been heavily dependent on using technology to educate our children. Would any of the following help you keep your children continue learning if we see schools having to return to distance learning in the fall? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE]

A computer provided by the school/I do not have one at home	%
A better printer and/or printer cartridges67	%
Better/newer devices	%
Updated software to be up to date with what my children's school is using75	%
Technical support to troubleshoot technological problems as they arise	%
Tutorials on how to use the computer and different programs74	%
Better internet access/I do not have reliable internet access	%
More television learning instruction	%
More radio learning instruction48	%

Please indicate whether any of the circumstances apply to you or someone in your household because of the recent coronavirus outbreak: Lost your employer - provided health insurance or other benefits?

Yes	
No	
DK	

[If Q31=1] Did children in your home lose their health insurance as well?

Yes	
No	
DK	

[Among those who have lost health insurance] Do you plan to pursue any of the following to address your children's ability to access health care?

Apply for Medicaid/CHIP	.59%
Look into purchasing private insurance	.84%
Seek employment that offers health insurance	.65%

For each of the following, please indicate whether any of the circumstances apply to <u>you or someone in</u> <u>your household</u> because of the recent coronavirus outbreak:

Continues to go to work outside of the house	49%
Lost their job	20%
The business I own has been shut down or seen a drop-in revenue .	20%
Had work hours cut, or pay cut, but kept their job	48%
Had trouble making rent or mortgage payment	33%
Have lost a significant amount of retirement savings	29%

[Asked of those who are working outside of the home] What type of job do you have that has required you to continue working outside of the home? [Allow up to 2 responses – Open ended code to list]

Healthcare including caregiving, social worker, or working in a lab 31%
First responder (fire department, police, or other emergency service) 20%
Food and agriculture production11%
Restaurant/Grocery store
Educator/Teacher
Government sector
Retail/work in a store that has remained open
Transit/Transportation
Other

Have you done any of the following to manage your financial situation during the pandemic?

Borrowed money from friends or family	.24%
Applied for a loan from a bank or credit union	.15%
Borrowed money from a pay-day or easy loan company with a high interest rate	.18%
Used up all or most of my savings to help pay for our family's expenses	.38%
Skipped a monthly car, rent, or mortgage payment	.24%
Postponed or cut back on health-related expenses	.24%
Postpone or quit education/career related expenses	.19%
Moved or changed my housing situation	.14%
Other	3%

[Asked of respondents who were laid off/furloughed] Did you or your family member receive unemployment benefits?

Yes	33%
No	57%

[If above is no] Why did you not receive unemployment benefits? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE]

Ineligible for unemployment	36%
Did not know how to apply for benefits/was too confusing to figure out	11%
Did not know about unemployment benefits	17%
I applied but was denied unemployment benefits by the state agency	11%
I tried to apply but could not get through to the state agency to submit my application	13%
Decided not to apply for personal reasons	27%

[Asked of respondents who received benefits] Did you have trouble applying for the small business/self-employed federal loan program?

Yes	33%
No	67%

[Asked of those facing housing challenges] Would any of the following help you stabilize your housing situation?

Financial assistance to support rent or mortgage paym	ents75%
Lower monthly payments	79%
No help needed	
Other support	
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[Asked of those working outside of the home] Does your employer provide you with protective equipment, such as gloves, masks, and/or sanitizer?

Yes	82%
No	18%

[Asked of those working outside of the home] Which statement do you agree with most in reference to yourself, or the person in your household who is working outside the home right now?

[Asked of those working outside of the home] Would any of the following make you feel safer while working outside of the home? [Check all that apply]

Having access to free COVID-19 testing	80%
Having job safety training provided by my employer	76%
Having access to "PPE" such as masks, gloves and sanitizer	85%
Being given access to multiple breaks during the day to wash my hands	87%
If I were allowed to keep a safe distance from my co-workers/customers	78%
If customers and all co-workers were obligated to wear masks	84%
Other suggestion [record verbatim]	1%

How concerned are you, personally, that:

You or someone in household will lose their job

Very concerned	. 40%
Somewhat concerned	. 24%
Not too concerned	. 15%
Not at all concerned	. 20%

You or someone in your household will lose your health insurance

Very concerned	. 39%
Somewhat concerned	
Not too concerned	. 17%
Not at all concerned	. 18%

You will not be able to keep up with basic expenses like rent/mortgage, utilities, or food due to layoffs or pay cuts due to the coronavirus outbreak

Very concerned	. 38%
Somewhat concerned	. 29%
Not too concerned	. 16%
Not at all concerned	. 17%

You, or someone in your family will not be able keep up with student loan payments

2%
4%
7%
7%

About a month ago, Congress passed a \$2.2 trillion bill called the CARES Act to address the health and economic impacts of the coronavirus pandemic. One part of the bill created a one-time cash payment to Americans who filed a tax return and have a household income of less than \$75,000 for individuals, or \$150,000 for couples. Those who are single received \$1,200, couples get \$2,400. Parents received an additional \$500 for each child age 17 or under. The bill also included extended unemployment benefits to workers who have been laid off or had their hours reduced by adding \$600 state unemployment benefits.

Do you know if you, or someone in your household has received a payment from the federal government?

Yes, received a \$1,200 payment for a single person	40%
Yes, received a \$2,400 payment for 2-person household	31%
No did not receive payment	30%

Did you receive any additional payment for any kids in your household?

\$500 for each child	48%
\$Less than \$500 for each child	4%
\$No payments for any of my children	40%
Don't know	

Federal, state, and local governments are all considering approaches to provide relief funds for members of our community in need of support. For each of the following items, please indicate if you think this is something these relief programs should include, or not include: **[SPLIT SAMPLE EVERY OTHER]**

Allow undocumented immigrants who currently pay federal income taxes to be eligible for stimulus checks
Allow all children who are U.S. citizens to be eligible for stimulus checks, regardless of their parents' immigration status
Create a new fund for small business and self-employment loans, just for people who missed out on the first round
Funding for more coronavirus testing for all
Funding for coronavirus treatment for all79%
Funding for states to provide vote-by-mail or absentee voting for people who do not want to vote in-person
Funding for state and local governments that are running out of money due to the crisis, so that they can continue to provide essential services and will not cut jobs
Ensure paid sick leave for all workers – so that those who are sick or have sick family members can take time off without losing pay

COVID-19 has been hard for all of us, particularly our children who may be feeling added stress and anxiety right now. What additional support do you need for your children? [Check all that apply]

Emotional support counseling	2%
More information on how to safely provide social interaction with their peers and friends74	1%
More interaction with their teachers	7%

How much money do you currently have in a savings account or for emergencies?

Less than \$100	24%
Between \$100 and \$500	12%
Between \$500 and \$1000	13%
Between \$1000 and \$3000	13%
Between \$3000 and \$5000	
Between \$5000 and \$10,000	6%
More than \$10,000	6%
Refused	

Many parents we have spoken to have indicated that they have also felt added stress and anxiety transitioning to social distancing and work and school from home. What additional support do you need as a parent or primary caregiver? [Check all that apply]

Career Counseling	53%
Education Counseling	61%
Emotional support Counseling	58%
More social interaction with your friends or other parents	66%
More personal time (i.e. meditation, exercise, etc)	69%

Which of the following communication approaches would you prefer to have teachers and your child's school use to communicate with you when school opens back up in the fall? [Check all that apply] [RANDOMIZE]

Email messages from the school or teacher	76%
Cell phone texts	77%
Phone calls made to my home or cell phone number	79%
Phone calls made to my work or place of employment	46%
Facebook Messenger Messages	47%
Placing important information on the school's webpage	74%
Messaging from apps the school sets up for parents	69%

Would you prefer that the information that comes from your children's teachers and school be provided in English, Spanish, or both?

English	
Spanish	
Both/Bilingually	
Dotti/Dilligually	······ +3 /0

Has your school district and/or school provided your family with regular communication about resources available for you and your child including remote learning tools and plans the school may have in place for the summer and fall?

Yes	
No	
DK	

During this pandemic have you received information or follow news from any of the following groups?

United Way	19%
Catholic Charities	22%
Head Start	24%
Abriendo Puertas/Opening Doors	21%
PIQE	17%
Parents as Teachers	34%
AVANCE	17%
Churches or faith-based	30%
My children's school district	51%
Family and friends	59%

Recently the U.S. Census Bureau sent out postcards to all households asking everyone to fill out the census population count of everyone living in your household. Have you, or someone else in your house already filled out the Census and included your children in the form for the household?

Yes	
No	
DK	

Do you plan to fill out the U.S. Census population count?

Yes	. 88%
No	. 11%
DK	2%

As you may have seen, there have been protests across the country in response to George Floyd being killed by police officers in Minnesota. As far as you know, have your children watched the video footage showing the police officer placing his knee on Mr. Floyd's neck restricting his ability to breath causing his death?

Yes – I watched the video with my children	46%
Yes – My child has watched the video on their own	
No- As far as I know my child has not seen the video	
Don't Know	1%

[If above is yes] Have you used this video as an opportunity to speak with your children about racism and racial bias?

Yes	
No	
DK	

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

I am concerned that my child may experience excessive force by law enforcement at some point in their lives.

Strongly agree	54%
Somewhat agree	
Somewhat disagree	12%
Strongly disagree	10%
Total Agree	77%
Total Disagree	

I can understand the pain and frustration that the Black community feels right now with law enforcement, because Latinos face similar experiences with law enforcement.

Strongly agree	65%
Somewhat agree	
Somewhat disagree	
Strongly disagree	6%
Don't know	
Total Agree	
Total Disagree	

Have you or anyone in your household experienced an incident of excessive force by law enforcement?

Yes	
No	
DK	